

# Infrastructure 🎓

Investor Presentation October 2009 Mark Binns, Chief Executive Infrastructure Division



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This presentation contains not only a review of operations, but also some forward looking statements about Fletcher Building and the environment in which the company operates. Because these statements are forward looking, Fletcher Building's actual results could differ materially. Media releases, management commentary and analysts presentations, including those relating to the August 2009 full year results announcement, are all available on the company's website and contain additional information about matters which could cause Fletcher Building's performance to differ from any forward looking statements in this presentation. Please read this presentation in the wider context of material previously published by Fletcher Building.

# Agenda

- Division result
- Business unit overviews
- Key drivers for FY10 and beyond
- Key strategic issues

### Infrastructure result

NZ\$m	June 2009 12 months	June 2008 12 months	%r
Sales	2,052	1,857	+11
EBITDA •Concrete NZ •Concrete Aust. •Construction •Property	125 78 52 18	174 72 50 80	-28 +8 +4 -78
Total EBITDA	273	376	-27
EBIT	203	308	-34
Funds Employed	1,042	1,027	+1
EBITDA/sales %	13.0	20.0	
EBIT/sales %	10.0	17.0	
ROFE %	19.5	30.0	

#### NZ Concrete

- -Volume declines in cement, aggregates, ready-mix, masonry and concrete pipe
- Reflects weaker residential & commercial construction markets, partly offset by infrastructure activity

#### Australia concrete

- -Good volume growth in quarry volumes and non-pipe concrete products
- Construction
  - -Strong growth in infrastructure
  - -Commercial activity weaker
  - -Backlog strong

#### **New Zealand and South Pacific – Construction**



Eden Park Redevelopment



Manukau Harbour Crossing



Mary St Apartments, PNG

# What are we?

- New Zealand and the
   South Pacific's largest
   commercial and
   engineering contractor
- Turnover of \$NZ1 billion p.a.
- 1,723 New Zealand Employees
- 1,087 South Pacific Employees



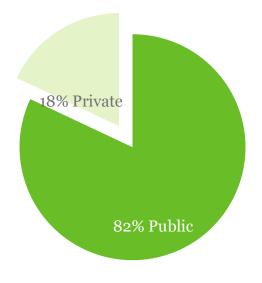
# **New Zealand and South Pacific – Construction**

(NZ \$M)	<b>Backlog</b> (as at 30 August 2009)
Building	593
Engineering	470
South Pacific	110
Total	\$1,173



#### **New Zealand and South Pacific – Construction**

Fletcher Construction Backlog 2009/2010



#### Source : Fletcher Construction

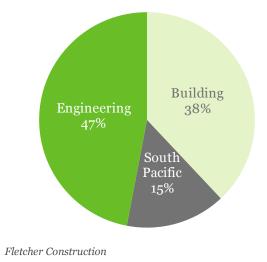
- Dominance of public sector
   work
  - Long lead times
- Private sector muted
  - Financing an issue
  - Mezzanine funding disappeared
  - Development market dead
- Margin pressure growing –Building
  - Competitors around 0-3% margin
  - -Engineering
    - Market very tight: low bids



# **Construction – Outlook**



Fletcher Construction margin segments



Last in, last out of the cycle

# FY 2010 turnover is forecast to be down overall

- Building down
- Engineering down, due to timing of projects
- South Pacific up

Margin percentages will remain steady for FY2010 but pressure on future years

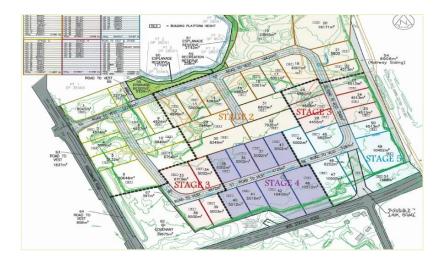


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Source :

### **New Zealand housing and property**

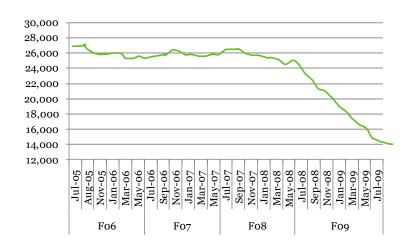




#### What are we?

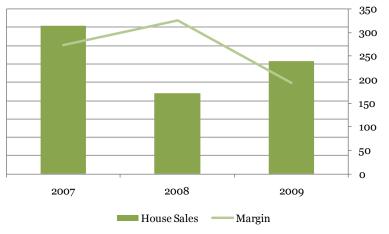
- New Zealand's largest home builder
  - In the house building industry for 100 years
  - Auckland centric
  - Position in Queenstown
- Housing turnover in FY09 \$149m
- A buyer of bulk subdivided lots at wholesale prices.
- A holder and developer/seller of exhausted quarry land

### **New Zealand housing and property**



Rolling 12 month residential permits

Fletcher Residential sales and average margin per house



- Slowdown in new house sales from Oct 07 to June 08 lead to a reduction in new house builds
- Margins declined as housing market softened but have stabilised
- Overhead reduction programmeheadcount reduced by 27%
- Market improvement since Feb 2009
- Effect of pick up in new house building will flow through to FY11

#### **New Zealand housing and property**





• Have the land stock to meet a growing market:

Stonefields	420 Villa sites 258 Terrace sites
East Auckland	208 House sites
Other Auckland	52 House sites
Karaka	99 House sites
Jacks Point	189 House sites

- These include purchased or optioned lots over the next two years
- Quarry end-use sales will be slow in FY10

#### **New Zealand Concrete**

#### Nationwide locations

#### • Certified Plants

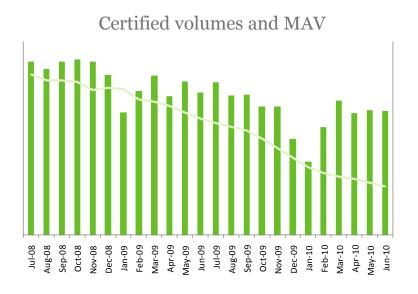
Kaitaia Taupo Puketona Awatoto Junction Hastings Russell New Whangarei Plymouth Dargaville Stratford Marsden Hawera Point Palmerston Silverdale North Albany Otaki Henderson Kapiti Hamer Street Belmont East Tamaki Aotea Quay Leonard Nelson Blenheim Road Waiheke Greymouth Stockton Island Pukekohe Hamner Takanini Springs Auckland Amberly Airport Darfield Thames Hornby Whitianga Canterbury Whangamata Concrete Waihi Ashburton Katikati Geraldine Mt Fairlie Maunganui Timaru Bridge Twizel Mt Hilderthorpe Maunganui Oamaru Te Puke McRaes Mine Whakatane Palmerston Te Awamutu Dunedin Oueenstown Te Rapa Rotorua Wanaka Kawerau Invercargill Tokoroa

• Joint ventures Taumarunui Taihape Turangi Wanganui Waiuu Cromwell • Masonry plants Whangarei Napier Drury Belmont East Tamaki Nelson Mt Maunganui Christchurch • Oamaru Shingle supplies Parkburn Cromwell Hildethorpe • Dricon Plants Tuakau Waikanae

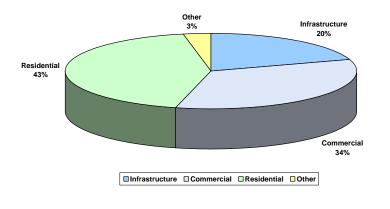
#### What are we?

- New Zealand's largest ready mix producer
  - 61 plants (including 6 unmanned)
  - 30%+ market share
  - 6 Joint Venture plants (all 50% share except one at 32.5%)
- New Zealand's largest masonry manufacturer with 8 plants

#### **New Zealand Concrete - Readymix**



Firth certified volumes (Fo9)

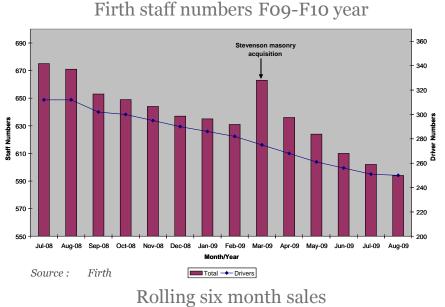


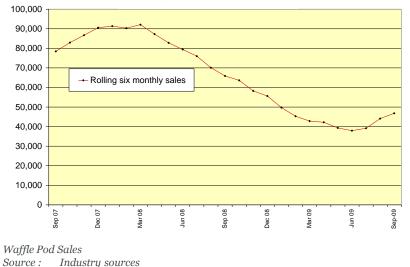
Source : Firth

- Volumes the issue .... its not share
- Infrastructure work has been very important in key Auckland market
- Significant cost reduction programme in F09
  - Head count down 80
  - Two plants closed
  - 68 trucks taken off road
  - 19% of fleet at January 2008
  - More wholesaling arrangements contemplated
- Prices stronger than anticipated but pressure mounting



#### **New Zealand Concrete - Masonry**

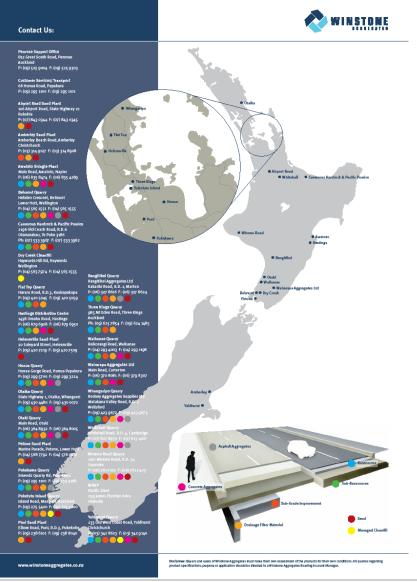




- Masonry total volumes budget up 5% on F09 (Stevenson's effect)
  - Underlying market share including JV's and Stevensons 80%
- Masonry cost per tonne down 9% with rationalisation
- Upside risk for FY10 volumes only if residential rebounds
- Downside risk to FY10 is pricing

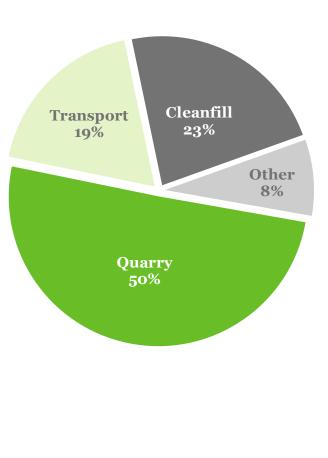


# **Winstone Aggregates**



- NZ's largest quarry operator
  - 19 hardrock operations (incl JV)
  - Four sand operations
  - Four cleanfill sites
  - One recycling operation
  - 25% market share North Island
- New Zealand largest licensed cleanfill operator
- A bulk transport operator with 58 units in service including 12 bulk cement tankers leveraging off group company needs

### Winstone Aggregates

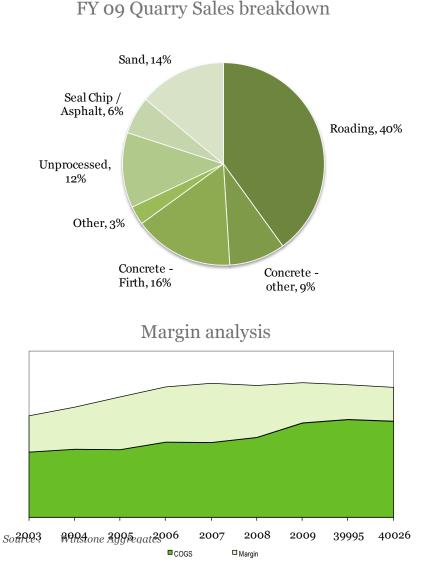


FY09 EBIT Breakdown

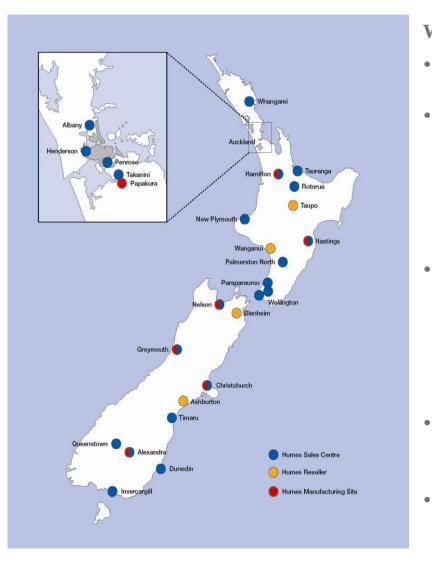
- FY09 volumes 17% off the top of the cycle
- First half FY 2010 will be lower than first half FY 2009
- Cleanfill and transport diversification delivering ahead of budget.
- Average selling price under pressure
- Major cost reduction programme through FY09 including:
  - Reduction in headcount by 71 (21%)
  - 31% reduction in machine hrs
  - 15 bulk trucks returned
  - Plant efficiency gains at Hunua reducing to 1 shift

Source : Winstone Aggregates

# **Winstone Aggregates**

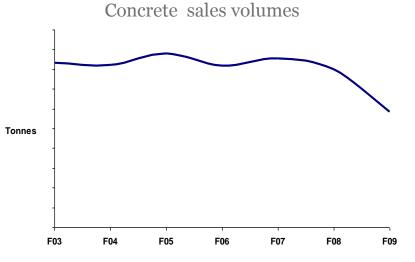


- High fixed cost business with high operational leverage to upside
  - Residential subdivision
  - Local and National infrastructure
    - e.g. Hunua Quarry has 25% latent production capacity under current operating model
- Cost reduction initiatives not enough to offset negative impact of price or volume declines on margins in FY10

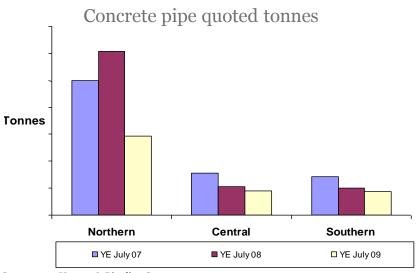


#### Who are we ?

- NZ's largest pipeline systems company
  - 22 sales centres
- NZ's largest concrete pipe manufacturer
  - Four pipe manufacturing plants
  - First in world for thin wall RCP
  - New vibration technology plant at Papakura
  - A large concrete product manufacturer
    - 7 precast manufacturing plants
      - rural product
      - rail sleepers
      - box culverts
      - access pits
- Large plastic pipe distributor with a small plastic pipe manufacturing plant (JV)
- NZ's leading supplier of roading envelope hardware including safety & lighting

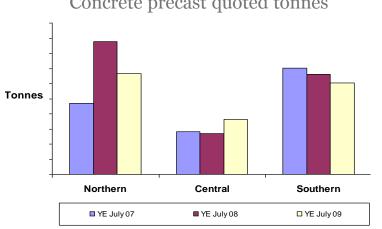


Source : Humes & Pipeline Systems



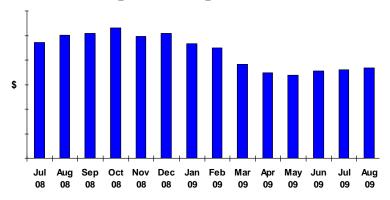
Source : Humes & Pipeline Systems

- Fo9 saw dramatic decline in pipe market and sales volumes
  - assessed market share in FY09 is 54%
- Precast volumes did not decline at the same rate
  - in a growth phase
- Pricing steady but larger contracts are finely priced



Concrete precast quoted tonnes

Humes & Pipeline Systems Source :



Total all products open sales orders

New pipe plant commissioned at Papakura

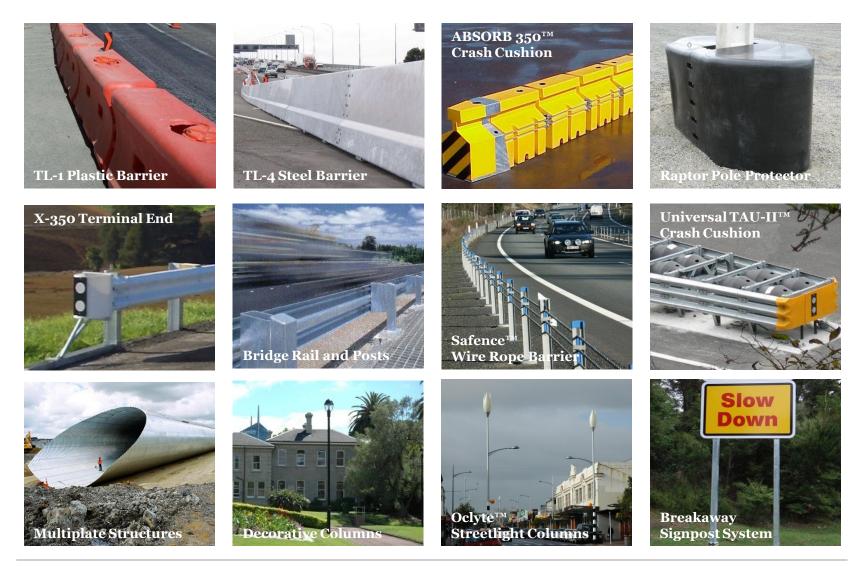
- 300% increase in capacity (900mm – 2400mm)
- Pipe size up to 3600mm from 2550mm
- High manufacturing flexibility
- In process lining & longer pipes (2.44m - 3.0m) = fewer joints
- Significant environmental improvement
- All products order backlog at • September 07 levels
  - Early signs of improvement in residential subdivisions



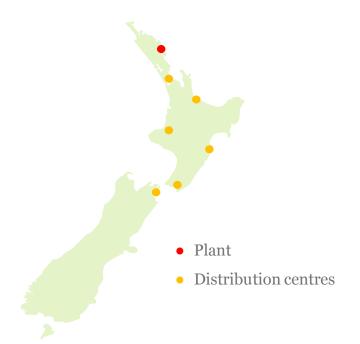
Humes & Pipeline Systems Source :



CSP Pacific leading supplier of roading envelope hardware including safety & lighting



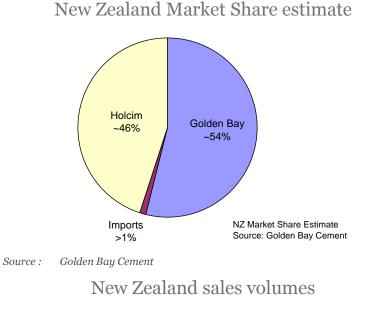


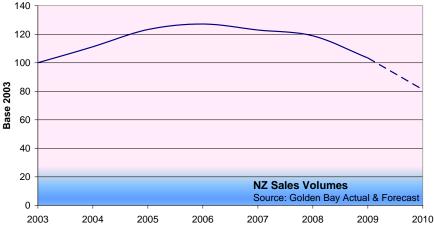




#### What are we ?

- NZ's largest cement manufacturer
- 940,000 tonne plant
- Best located plant
- \$105m upgrade completed 2005
- Next 5 years plant capex maintenance only
- Key distribution centre in Auckland to be commissioned Feb 2010





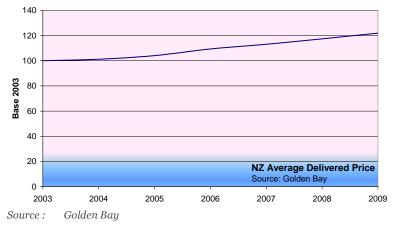
#### **Market Position**

- NZ Sales for FY09 down 14% pa and FY10 budget is for a further 18% decline. (YTD marginally better than budget so far)
- Share position strong
- Export sales growing with expected 40% increase over FY09
- Extent of contribution from exports under pressure from NZ\$

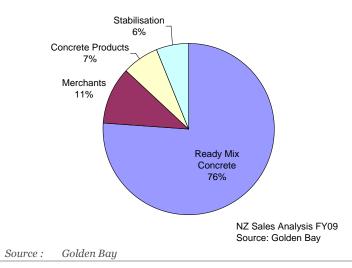
Source : Golden Bay Actual and Forecast



New Zealand Average delivered price



New Zealand sales analysis FY09



#### **Competitive Environment**

- Imports the stars are in alignment
  - High NZD
  - Low international freight rates
  - Low cement cost
- Difficult to recover cost increases in current environment
- Key competitor approaching decision time on plant replacement
  - Decision has impact on competitive environment in medium term
- High leverage to an increase in volumes
  - Production can increase from current production levels by 35% without further personnel or capital requirement

25



#### **Emissions Trading Scheme**

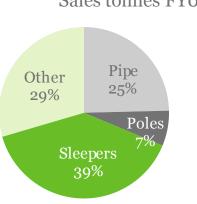
- ETS financial impact to be minor initially
- Applicable from 1 July 2010
- Free emissions units calculated using an intensity based formula
- Overall effect not expected to be material. Ongoing emission reductions programmes are likely to offset marginal cost increases



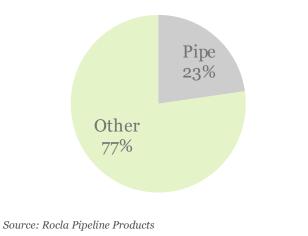
#### What are we?

- Turnover of A\$250m pa
- One of the two largest concrete pipe manufacturers
- Estimated market share 35%
- Largest concrete poles manufacturer
- One of two largest railway sleeper manufacturers
- 14 manufacturing facilities
- 700+ people employed

27

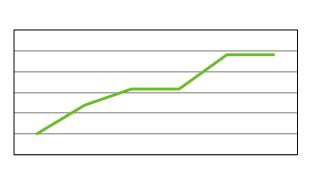


Source : Rocla Pipeline products Margin contribution FY09



- Pipe volumes fell 30% in FY 09
- Forecast further pipe volume decline in FY10 (15%)
  - QLD a heavy influence
- Pipe contribution to GM has been falling
- Strategy to grow non-pipe products has delivered growth
  - sleepers
  - water quality
  - poles
  - pipeline precast
  - box culverts
  - bridges

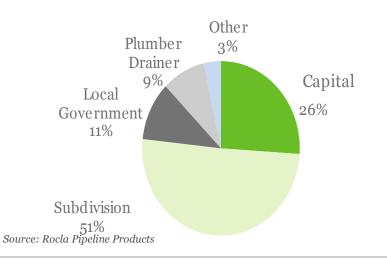
2009



EBIT History (\$000)

2004

Source : Rocla Pipeline products Pipe Segment Sales Tonnes FY 2009



- Despite tough markets in some **Regions since acquisition EBIT** growth has been good
- Cost reduction program has delivered results:
  - 240 head count reduction (12 months)
  - Four regional sales offices closed
  - \$3.7m fixed cost savings
- Regional outlook mixed:
  - NSW tentative signs of housing recovery
  - Victoria steady
  - Queensland volumes not declining further but price pressure
  - WA steady



- FY10 outlook dependent on extension of railway sleeper contract
- Key driver for higher earnings is rate of government spend on infrastructure & recovery in housing

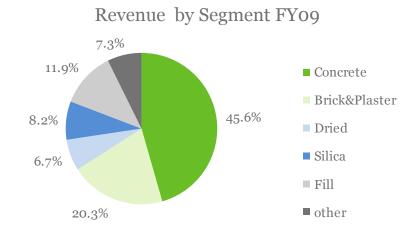
#### Australia – aggregates



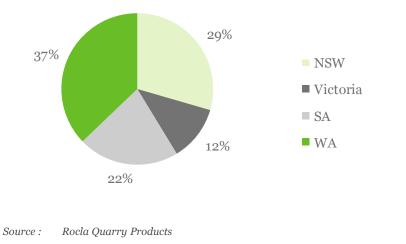
#### What are we?

- An independent sand quarry operator with 17 quarries in NSW, Victoria, SA and WA
- Turnover of \$A71.8m P.A
- Products supplied includes:
  - concrete sands
  - building and plaster sands
  - dried sands
  - silica sands (including glass sands)
  - fill sands
- A participant in a joint venture hard rock quarry in Queensland

# Australia – aggregates

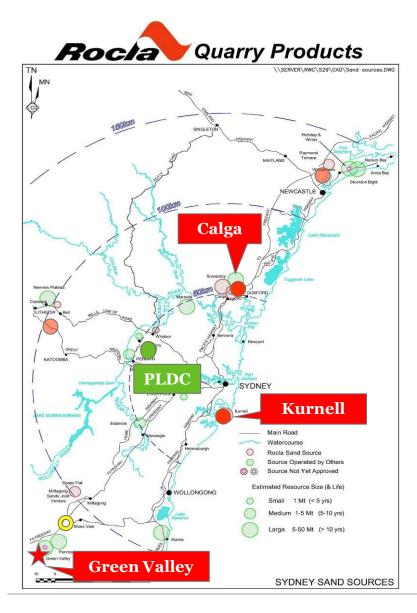


Source : Rocla Quarry Products
Revenue by State FY09



- Forecast FY10:
  - Sydney market remains flat till
     H2 of FY10
  - Housing flat and a drop in Non Res
  - Drop in Fill sand as major developments have slowed.
- Sydney Sand market a developing story
  - The Penrith Lakes fine sand operation will close (Rocla estimate is 500,000t p.a. of fine sand)
  - Opportunity to upgrade Rocla's existing Calga quarry and
  - Develop the new Green Valley resource

#### Australia – Aggregates



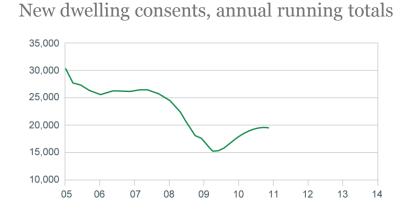
• Strong share position in most key markets

City	Rocla Share %
Sydney	25%
Melbourne	7%
Adelaide	26%
Perth	60%

Source: Rocla Quarry Products FY09 estimates

- States will all be in different parts of the cycle in FY10
- Key leverage is to a NSW upturn

# Key drivers for FY 2010 and beyond



Forecast comparison

Source : Infometrics July 2009 Forecast State highway improvements aspirational financial forecast



- Heavy leverage to residential:
  - 45 55% concrete sales
  - 30-40% aggregate sales
  - 30-40% cement sales
- Infrastructure projects
- Continued government spending
- The private sector's rate of recovery
- Finance sector



# Key drivers for FY 2010 and beyond

# The role of the private sector (PPP's)?





# Key strategic issues

- Growth
  - An Australian construction materials position
  - Bolt on acquisitions always under consideration
- New Zealand Cement
  - Holcim's strategic options have increased with Cemex acquisition
  - Holcim's decision on plant replacement or not could change market dynamics

